中国小毛瓢虫二新种记述*

(鞘翅目:瓢虫科)

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本文描述采自贵州和四川的小毛瓢虫属 Scymnus Kugelann 小毛瓢虫亚属 Scymnus (Scymnus) Kugelann 二新种。模式标本保存于华南农业大学昆虫标本室。

1. 双翼小毛瓢虫 Scymnus (Scymnus) dipterygicus 新种 (图 1-7)。

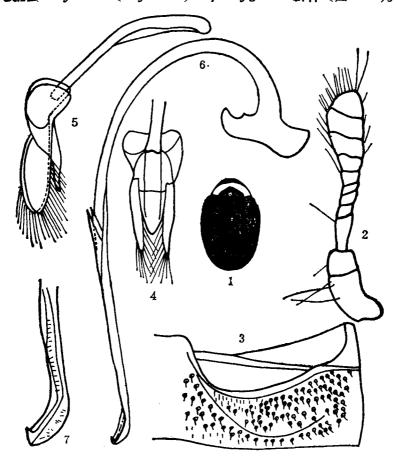


图 1-7 双翼小毛瓢虫 Scymnus (Scymnus) dipterygicus sp. nov. 1.虫体外形; 2.触角; 3.第一腹节; 4.阳基腹面观; 5.阳基侧面观; 6.弯管;7.弯管端。

国家自然科学基金资助项目。本文于1992年7月收到。

体长 2.40-2.57mm; 体宽 1.31-1.37mm。

虫体周缘长卵圆形,背面中度拱起,披黄白色细毛。头红褐色,复眼棕黑色,上颚末端黑褐色。前胸背板黄色,中央具一近三角形的黑色基斑。小盾片黑色。鞘翅黑色(图 1)。前胸背板缘折及前胸腹板黄褐色;中、后胸腹板黑色。腹部腹板第一节全黑色,第二节中央大部,第三、四节中央黑褐色,其余黄褐色。足黄褐色。

头部刻点细小,刻点间距为其直径的 1—1.5 倍;前胸背板上的刻点稍粗,刻点间距与其直径约相等;鞘翅上的刻点更粗,刻点间距为其直径的 1—1.5 倍。前胸腹板纵隆线伸达前缘,稍向前缘收窄,长约为后缘宽的 3 倍。后基线不完整,向后伸达腹板长的 6/7 处,而后弯曲伸向侧缘,止于腹板长的 2/3 处;后基线围绕区内刻点大小不一致,分布不均匀,沿后基线内侧平滑(图 3)。雄外生殖器阳基侧叶明显长于中叶(图 4—5);弯管近 1/2 处有两翼状片附属物,弯管端弯向外方(图 6—7)。

正模♂,編号 870023-1,贵州贵阳,1987。VIII. 18,庞雄飞采。副模 12♂♂,贵州贵阳,其中 4♂♂,1987。VIII. 11,2♂♂,1987。VIII. 17,3♂♂,1987。VIII. 18,庞

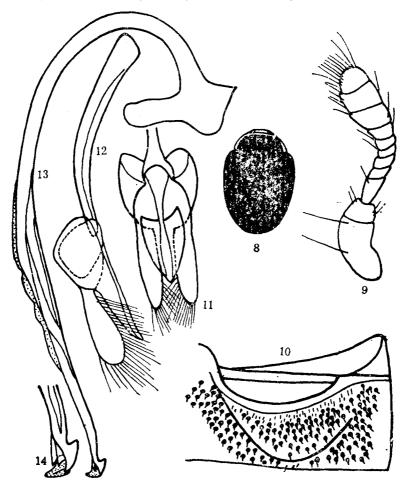


图 8-14 斧端小毛瓢虫 Scymnus (Scymnus) azinoides sp. nov.

8.虫体外形; 9.触角; 10.第一腹节; 11.阳基腹面观; 12.阳基侧面观; 13.弯管; 14.弯管端。

雄飞采; 1♂,1987, VIII. 12,1♂, 1987. VIII. 13, 黄凤宽采; 1♂,1987.VIII. 17, 陈枫采。

本种类似于 Scymnus (Scymnus) crinitus Fursch 1966^[1], 但本种雄性外生殖器 弯管近 1/2 处有两翼状片附属物;鞘翅完全黑色,容易区别。

2. 斧端小毛瓢虫 Scymnus (Scymnus) axinoides 新种 (图 8—14)

体长 2.06-2.34mm; 体宽 1.43-1.66mm。

虫体周缘长卵圆形,背面中度拱起,披黄白色细毛。头黑褐色,触角、口器黄褐色。雄虫前胸背板红褐色,中央有一黑色基斑,但雌虫前胸背板黑色,仅前缘及前侧角红褐色。鞘翅黑色,仅末端黄褐色(图 8)。前胸背板缘折及前胸腹板黄褐色;中、后胸腹板黑色。腹部腹板第一、二节黑色,第三、四节中央黑褐色,其余黄褐色。足黄褐色。

正模 σ ,编号 890099—1,四川省开县,1989。VI. 25,任顺祥采。配模 \mathfrak{p} ,同正模。副模 $\mathfrak{l}\sigma$ 与正模同时采; $\mathfrak{l}\sigma$,贵阳花溪,1987。VIII. 8,庞雄飞采。

本种雄外生殖器弯管 端 类 似 于 Scymnus (Pullus) magnocapsulars Fursch 1966^[2] 和 Scymnus (Pullus) chujoi Sasaji 1982^[3], 但后两者后基线均完整; Sc. (P.) magnocapsulars 阳基侧叶明显短于中叶; Sc. (P.) chujoi 阳基侧叶与中叶几乎相等。

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TWO NEW SPECIES OF SCYMNUS KUGELANN FROM CHINA (COLEOPTERA: COCCINELLIDAE)

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Abstract Two new species of Scymnus Kugelann from China are described in the present paper. Type specimens are deposited in the South China Agricultural University, Guangzhou.

1. Scymnus (Scymnus) dipterygicus sp. nov. (figs. 1-7)

length 2.40-2.57 mm; width 1.31-1.37 mm.

Head reddish brown with eyes and tip of mandible dark brown. Pronotum yellow with a dark brown basal mark. Scutellum black. Elytron entirely black (fig. 1). The characters of postcoxal line and male genitalia shown in figs. 3—7.

Holotype: J., No. 870023-1, Guiyang (26.11-26.55 °N, 106.27-107.03°E), Guizhou Province, Aug. 18, 1987, collected by Pang Xiongfei.

Paratypes: 40°0°. Aug. 11, 1987, 30°0°, Aug. 18, 1987, same data as holotype; 10°, Aug. 12, 1987, 10°, Aug. 13, 1987, same locality as holotype, collected by Huang Fongkuan; 10°, Aug. 17, 1987, same locality as holotype, collected by Chen Feng.

This new specices is similar to Sc. (Sc.) crinitus Fursch 1966 in siphonal apex of male genitalia, but it is easily distinguished from the latter by sipho with two distinct membrannous fin-shaped appendix at 1/2 apex and elytron entirely black.

2. Scymnus (Scymnus) axinoides sp. nov. (figs. 8-14)

length 2.06-2.34 mm; width 1.43-1.66 mm.

Head dark brown with antenna and mouthparts yellowish brown. Pronotum reddish brown with a large distinct dark brown basal mark in male; pronotum black with narrow anteriorly margin reddish brown in female. Scutellum black. Elytron black with narrow apex brown (fig. 8). The characters of postcoxal line and male genitalia in shown figs. 10—14.

Holotype: of, No. 890099-1, Kai County (30.49-31.41 °N, 107.55-108.54°E), Sichuan Province, June 25, 1989, collected by Ren Shunxiang.

Allotype: Q. same data as holotype.

Paratypes: 10, same data as holotype; 10, Huaxi (26.11-26.55 °N, 106.27-107.03 °E), Guizhou Province, Aug. 8, 1987, collected by Pang Xiongfei.

This new specices is similar to Scymnus. (Pullus) magnocapsulars Fursch 1966 and Sc. (P.) chujoi Sasaji 1982 in siphonal apex of male genitalia, but postcoxal line of the latter two compelete; Sc. (P.) magnocapsulars with lateral lobes of tegmen distictly shorter than median piece; Sc. (P.) chujoi with lateral lobes of tegmen almost eque to median piece in length.